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Special Issue 5 to 5 June 2021			
	SIVAPRAKASH. R K.M.A. MOHAMED OMER FAROOQUE	INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL CONCERNS AND MARKET PRESSURE FOR SUSTAINABILITY IN THE TWENTY-FIRST GENERATION	91.1-921
127.	K. UDAYA SANKAR ANNAPURNA KUMBAR	PROBLEMS OF DOMESTIC WOMEN WORKERS IN TAMIL NADU VALMIKI AMBEDKAR AWAAS YOJANA: WAY TO DEVELOP SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITION OF	922-924 925-928
	KUSUMA R, J. BENET RAJADURAI	SLUM DWELLERS ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION AND RISKY DRINKING PATTERNS AMONG UNMARRIED MEN	929-935
130	& AUGUSTIN JOSEPH. M R VATSALA MIRNAALINI	A CASE STUDY REPORT ON DISCRIMINATION OF STIMULUS CONSECUTIVELY IN AUTISM	936-942
	M.SATHIYA	GLOBALIZATION - MARKETING STRATEGIES OF WOMEN SELF HELP GROUP IN INDIA	943-950
	MANGALAGOURI. V. MANAVADE & KANCHANA GOUDAR	PLETHORA OF TRANSGENDER COMMUNITY IN BANGALURU CITY:	951-957
133.	S. MUALIDHARAN &	THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LABOUR WELFARE COMMUNITY IS OCCURRING IN INDIA, ACCORDING TO THE WORLD BANK	958-970
	LATHA.T & N. RANGASWAMY MADHUN.M. &	THE STRUCTURE AND GROWTH OF TAX REVENUE IN INDIA: A CRITICAL VIEW OF KARNATAKA A STUDY ON THE PROGRESS OF INVESTMENT IN SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES (SEZS)	971-980 981-987
	PARVATHAMMA G.L.	WITH RESPECT TO KARNATAKA STATE	
136.	KALPALATA RAJ &	STUDY HABITS AND ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT OF STUDENTS AT ELEMENTARY LEVEL	988-995
	MANOJ KUMAR PRADHAN		
137.	A. SREEMATHI	IMPACT OF VARIED PACKAGES OF PLYOMETRIC TRAINING ON FLEXIBILITY AMONG INTERCOLLEGIATE LEVEL FEMALE PLAYERS	996-1003
138.	SRI. SHIVANNA	POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN: SOME ISSUES AND CHALLENGES	1004-1007
139.	VARSHA KOTWAL		1008-1014
140.	J. DINIJA		1015-1018
141.	PRAVIN V. CHAVAN		1019-1022
142.	MOHAN KUMAR H.T		1023-1030
143.	MADHURICHAWLA	ATTOMS AT COCCUTATE OF THE CEEL MITTER MITTE	1031-1036
144.	SREEVARDHAN.V	IMPACT OF URBAN MIGRATION ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN RURAL LANDSCAPE	1037-1042
	& SHILPAKALYAN		
145.	JAYESH VIKRAM PADVI	DI II DI IDI IDI II II DI II II DI II II	1043-1049
	S. R. WAGH & S.S. THUBE	OTHER PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	1050-1055
	LILITIN ANNA PHILIP		1056-1064
	KAVITA RAI SINHA		1065-1071
	NEETHU MARY ABRAHAM	THE GOLD II WOULD CONTROL TO THE CONTROL THE CONTROL TO THE CONTRO	1072-1076
	S.K. AHER & V.P. DHAWALE		1077-1082 1083-1094
	SEEMA GUPTA	EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN THROUGH MUSHROOM FARMING IN INDIA DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH OF RURAL ECONOMYIN AKOLE AND BARAMATI TEHSIL (M.H.)	1095-1100
	S. R. WAGH & ANDKADAM V. C.	COMPARATIVE STUDY ON STUDY HABITS AMONG UG STUDENTS : A SURVEY	1101-1107
	AMARAVATHIV	IMPACT OF MIGRATION ON SOCIO - ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF MIGRANTS IN BANGALORE URBAN	1108-1116
155.	SHIVA KUMAR S.M. & D. KUMUDA SURINDER SINGH, MANJEET SINGH & INDER PUNEET SINGH	EFFECT OF RURAL CREDIT AGENCIES ON MENTAL HEALTH OF THE BORROWERS	1117-1126
156.	P.B.DEEPA & JOSEPHINE DAISY	AN ANALYTICAL STUDY OF RETAIL INVESTORS POST COVID 19 ON INVESTMENT PATTERNS AND PREFERENCES	1127-1136
157.	VEENA VASANT MOOGANUR	FAMILY SUPPORT AND STRESS MANAGEMENT AMONG NURSES	1137-1140
158.	SHANTA Y. BANGARI	FOOD HABITS OF PREGNANT WOMEN IN RURAL INDIA	1141-1144
159.	MONICA SHARMA	SOCIO-CULTURAL TRANSFORMATION OF FARMING COMMUNITY: PAST AND PRESENT	1145-1156
160.	AKANKSHA SINGH	ADDRESSING THE STATUS OF MARGINALISED WOMEN IN VARANASI: A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY	1157-1164
	& BHARTI RASTOGI KAPILBHIMRAO CHAURPAGAR	THE PROBLEM OF FOOD SAFETY IN INDIA AND LEGAL MEASURES: AN OVERVIEW	1165-1170
	ALIAS KUTTY POULOSE	ARNOSE PADIRI: A PIONEER OF CULTURAL ACCULTURATION OF KERALA CHRISTIANS	1171-1177
	AKASH & B.VIJAYA	CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS STATE BANK OF INDIA: A STUDY WITH REFERENCE TO KALABURAGI DISTRICT	1178-1183
	B VIJAYA & HANAMANTRAYA	SERVICE QUALITY ATTRIBUTES AFFECTING PASSENGERS' SATISFACTION OF PUBLIC BUS TRANSIT USERS SIGNIFICANCE OF SOCIAL MEDIA IN LIFESTYLE MIGRATION: EMPIRICAL INSIGHTS FROM	1184-1191
100.	ANSHUMAN RANA & NARESH KUMAR	VARANASI DISTRICT OF UTTAR PRADESH	1192-1201
166.	CHIKKARAJU.C	SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE AND PROBLEM FACED BY THE COCONUT GROWERS OF TUMKURU DISTRICT- A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY	1202-1208
167.	N. PARAMESHWARA	SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND HEALTH PROBLEMS OF POURAKARMIKAS/SAFAI KARMACHARIS IN BANGALORE CITY-A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY	1209-1219
	SARASWATHAMMA.M MANJULAS.V	INCLUSIVE EDUCATION: NEED AND IMPORTANCE-A SOCIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS PROBLEMS AND CHALLENGES FACED BY URBAN WORKING WOMEN IN INDIA- A CASE STUDY	1220-1228 1229-1235
170.	SK RASID MAHAMMAD	IN BANGALORE CITY A BRIEF REVIEW OF THE MENTAL HEALTH OF THE COLLEGE STUDENTS IN PASCHIMMEDINIPUR,	1236-1241
171.	MANGESH VASUDEO PANCHAL	WEST BENGAL AN ANALYTICAL STUDY OF AWARENESS ABOUT INVESTMENT AVENUES AND INVESTMENT PATTERN AMONG THE PEOPLE RESIDING IN THE DISTRICT OF RATNAGIRI AND SINDHUDURG, MAHARASHTRA, INDIA	1242-1248
172.	BALWINDER SINGH & APPERDEEP KAUR	WATARASH I RAY, INDIA URBAN SPRAWL AND LANDUSE/LANDCOVER CHANGE DETECTION USING REMOTE SENSING AND GIS IN AND AROUND MANSA CITY, PUNJAB	1249-1256
173	SANTOSH M. SINGH	PROBLEMS OF THE SHG MEMBERS IN KALABURAGI DISTRICT OF KARNATAKA	1257-1261
	HARSHVARDHAN REDDY	A STUDY ON AWARENESS AND SATISFACTION LEVEL TOWARDS CROP INSURANCE IN SHAHAPUR TALLIKA	1262-1271
175.	ARUNMAITY	A STUDY ON THE CBSE SCHOOL TEACHERS' PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION IN WEST BENGAL	1272-1277

## ARNOSE PADIRI: A PIONEER OF CULTURAL ACCULTURATION OF KERALA CHRISTIANS

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Acculturation in culture is the process of modification of an existing culture rather than abandoning it. It is a process of synthesis rather than separation, assimilation and not rejection; unifying rather than splitting. In other words it is a process, leading to revamping new awakening and rebirth. To a great extent Arnose Padiri is a pioneer of cultural acculturation of Kerala Christians, he put pen to paper to strengthen the cultural acculturation of Kerala Christians through his literary pursuits. Padiri stood for communal harmony and brotherhood of Kerala people of the 18th Century.

As known Kerala situated on the southernmost tip of Indian Peninsula is a land of composite and cosmopolitan culture. Different groups of people came to this land as traders, travellers, religious persons and rulers. The most important among the religious men were the erudite Europeans, who were broadly known as missionaries. They studied the culture and languages of the land with great enthusiasm. The social, political, economic and cultural fabrics of Kerala favoured a lot in their endeavours. Romans. Arabs, Greeks, Portuguese, Dutch, Greek, French and the English played significant roles in molding the culture of Kerala. The interaction with all these different cultural elements paved the way for the evolution of a composite culture. The culture of Kerala is an amalgam of different customs and more of the world.

The missionaries who came to the Kerala coast with western thought and education soon realized that, the economic and cultural backwardness of the native folk was mainly due to the lack of modern education. The western missionaries found that orthodox beliefs and traditions of the society were the greatest obstacles which prevented the development and growth of Kerala society.<sup>2</sup> Consequently, the missionaries started a new kind of educational system which made significant changes in the socio-cultural fabric of the society; separate schools for boys and girls were started, along with teacher's training centers, seminaries, residential schools for girls and vocational training institutions that would give immediate employment.3

Arnose padiri has an important position among the foreign erudite who contributed to the educational and literary awakening of Kerala. Fr. Joannes Ernestus Hanxledn, a Jesuit missionary of Kerala respectfully known as Arnose padiri was born in Germany. He was well-versed in various oriental languages such as Malayalam, English and Tamil. He had given much importance to his literary activities than his mission work. He composed a number of works in vernacular languages. All these works have influenced the society and culture of Kerala. Even though the basic aim of Padiri's visit was prorogation of Christianity, once he realized the socio-cultural fabric of the land and linguistic barriers, Arnose

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